



ԴԸԾ՝ ՎՐԻՂԳԵԿՆԵՐՎՈՒՄԸ ԸՃՂԴՆՈՒՄԸ  
Hilaup Aalannguqtirninganut Taiguuhiliqiniq  
Terminology on Climate Change

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**HILAUP AALANNGUQTIRNINGANUT  
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**TERMINOLOGY ON CLIMATE CHANGE**



















## ᓄᓇᑯᑦ ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦ Nunaum Qaanga Auqattaqtuq

### **Active layer:**

The soil at the surface of the land that thaws during the summer. This layer is on top of deeper ground that stays frozen all year.

### **ᓄᓇᑯᑦ ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦ:**

ᓄᓇᑯᑦ ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦ ᑕᑕᑲᑲᑦ ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ. ᑕᑕᑲᑲᑦ ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᓄᓇᑯᑦ ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦ.

### **Nunaum Qaanga Auqattaqtuq:**

Nuna qaliqtaa mahakpaktuq auyami. Hamna qulaaniittuq puvitquumainnaqtum ukiuq tamatqirhugu.

- ᑭᓪᓴᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ (ᑲᑯᑯᑭᑦᑲᑦ)



## ᐱᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐ Hungiyutiyunnarninga

### **Adaptive capacity:**

The degree to which living things are capable of adjusting to changes in their surroundings by lessening damages, taking advantage of opportunities and dealing with consequences.

### **ᐱᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐ:**

ᐱᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐ ᐱᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐ ᐱᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐ  
ᐱᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐ ᐱᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐᓃᓐ.

### **Hungiyutiyunnarninga:**

Uumayut hungiutilaqtait aalanguqpalliangmat nayugaa mikhilaariangani ihuirutaa, ihuirutinik piqatarlutik pilaqutiniklu hanaqittiarhutik.

# ᐱᑭᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ Ihuililaqut

## **Adverse effects:**

Changes that have a negative influence on the well-being of humans or on the health of the environment.

## ᐱᑭᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ:

ᐱᑭᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ.

## **Ihuililaqut:**

Aalangutirutit ihuirutiqaqtut inungnun naamanginganulluuniit avatiup.

- ᑭᓂᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ (ᑭᓂᓂᓂᑦᐅᓂᑦ)

## ᓇᓴᓂᓂᓴᓂᓕᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ Napaaqtuliqturniq

### **Afforestation:**

The planting of trees on land where trees have never grown before.

### **ᓇᓴᓂᓂᓴᓂᓕᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ:**

ᓄᓇ ᓇᓴᓂᓂᓴᓂᓕᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ ᓱᓱᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ  
ᓇᓴᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ ᓇᓴᓂᓂᓴᓂᓕᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ.

### **Napaaqtuliqturniq:**

Nauttiiniq napaaqtunik nunami napaaqtuqanngaqhimaittumi.



## ᑖᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ Tarraliyaaq

### **Albedo (surface reflexivity):**

A way to describe the ability of an object or surface to bounce back the light or heat that is directed at it. For example, pale things like snow reflect more light and heat than darker things like the ocean.

### ᑖᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ:

ᑕᑖᑖᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑖᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑖᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑕᑖᑖᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ. ᑖᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑖᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑕᑖᑖᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ.

### **Tarraliyaaq:**

Taihiniq qaumiup tikliqtautaatigut hunamit. Qaumatqiat aputitut tikiliqtaatqiat taatqianit taariutut.





# ረጅም ጊዜ ዓመታዊ አማካኝ ጥንቃቄ ስርዓት

## Ukiup Akullinga Uuktuutaanut

### Annual average temperature:

The average of all the daily high and low temperatures recorded in one location during a period of a year.

### ረጅም ጊዜ ዓመታዊ አማካኝ ጥንቃቄ ስርዓት:

የሕደብ ጊዜ ዓመታዊ አማካኝ ጥንቃቄ ስርዓት ለአንድ ቦታ በአንድ ዓመት ውስጥ የሕደብ ጊዜ ዓመታዊ አማካኝ ጥንቃቄ ስርዓት ነው።

### Ukiup Akullinga Uuktuutaanut:

Qautamaat uunarniit alappaarnarniit titiraqhimajut atauhirmik nunallamik ukiup iluani.









# ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ Nunapta Anirniqautiit Ikiariit

## **Atmosphere:**

The thick envelope of air and gases that surrounds the Earth.

## ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ:

ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ ᓄᓄᓐᓂᓐ.

## **Nunapta Anirniqautiit Ikiariit:**

Pullanut aalagiiktunut ikiarmiuyuq. Amigaittunik ikiarmilik.

# ጠባብ ስፍራ ገረጽ ለውጫ Puplanut Ikiarmi Quvvahiktumi Anuqqit

## **Atmospheric Winds:**

The major movements of air high in the sky that transfer heat from one area of the Earth to another.

ጠባብ ስፍራ ገረጽ ለውጫ:  
ከአንድ ክፍል ወይንም ከሌላው ክፍል ለውጫ ለውጫ.

## **Puplanut Ikiarmi Quvvahiktumi Anuqqit:**

Paaniqyuaq quvvahiktumi anuqqit.





# ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᑕᐃᐅᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ

## Aallatqit Nauttiat Huratjallu

### **Biodiversity:**

The number and variety of plant and animal species living in an area.

ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᑕᐃᐅᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ:  
ᑕᐃᐅᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᑕᐃᐅᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ  
ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ ᐱᑭᓂᐅᑦ.

### **Aallatqit Nauttiat Huratjallu:**

Qaffiutilaangit aalatqigutailu nauttiat huratjallu uumayut tahamani.



# ገረገጽ ለግንደቤረብ ለመገምገሙት ርዕይ **Avatium Uumavitjutingit**

## **Biosphere:**

All the air, land and water around the Earth where living things can exist.

## ገረገጽ ለግንደቤረብ ለመገምገሙት ርዕይ:

ላላዎች እና ግጥም ለመገምገሙት ገረገጽ ለግንደቤረብ ለመገምገሙት ርዕይ ለመገምገሙት.

## **Avatium Uumavitjutingit:**

Tamanga iklaq, nuna imaqlu nunaryuami uummayuktut aulayaanginni.



## ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ Qihiquutilingnik Napaaqtuqarvik

### **Boreal forest:**

The most northerly kind of forest. It is found across the North and high in mountains, and is made up of trees that have leaves that look like needles and don't fall in winter.

### ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ:

ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ.

### **Qihiquutilingnik Napaaqtuqarvik:**

Nuna Ukiuqtaqtumi qulvanilu imnani ataqhik itjutaa napaaqtut nauvia. Hapkuat napaaqtut qihiquutilillit katagayuittunik ukiumi.



## ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦ

# Algunngup Puyua

### **Carbon:**

A natural building block that is present in all living things, and is also found in many gases and substances. It is so small that it is impossible to see without special microscopes.

### ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦ:

ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ.  
ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦ ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᓚᑯᓐᓂᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ.

### **Algunngup Puyua:**

Tamaita uumayut algunnup puyuanik piliit kaasaliinittullu aallaniglu piliit. Mikittunnuaq takuyakhaungittuq qinngutiqanngilluni.



# ፍቅር ልዩነቶች Algunngup Puyaata Aulaninga

## **Carbon cycle:**

The way carbon continuously moves around between living and non-living things in the air, the ocean and the ground.

## ፍቅር ልዩነቶች:

ፍቅር ልዩነቶች በአየር፣ በባሕር ወይም በቆይታ ላይ ገጠማዊ ይሆናሉ። ለሕይወት ውስጥ ይገኛል።

## **Algunngup Puyuata Aulaninga:**

Algunnuup Puyaa aulavangmat uumayunik uumanngittuniglu aniqhaarovittinni, tariuttinni nunattinillu.

## ᠭᠠᠷᠢᠶᠢ ᠠᠯᠤᠭᠢᠲᠤ Puyurluk Nakuungittuq Anirnirlirnaqtuq

### **Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>):**

A gas that is taken up by plants but is released when people and animals breathe, when things rot, and when things like charcoal, oil and gas burn. It contains carbon and it heats up the air around the Earth more than any other gas.

### **ᠭᠠᠷᠢᠶᠢ ᠠᠯᠤᠭᠢᠲᠤ:**

ᠭᠠᠷᠢᠶᠢ ᠠᠯᠤᠭᠢᠲᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠲᠤᠨᠢ ᠭᠢᠰᠡᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨ  
ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ, ᠰᠢᠶᠢᠨᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠶᠢᠨᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ  
ᠰᠢᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ  
ᠭᠠᠷᠢᠶᠢ ᠠᠯᠤᠭᠢᠲᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ. ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ  
ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ  
ᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢᠰᠢᠵᠢᠨ.

### **Puyurluk Nakuungittuq Anirnirlirnaqtuq:**

Pullaq nauttiani aniqhaaqtuqtaungmat Inuit niqyutillu aniqhaaqtillugit.



## አርብ ግዕዝ ንፍቆታ ምርመራ ስርዓት **Algunngup Puyuanik Tutquqtirvik**

### **Carbon sequestration:**

The removal of some of the carbon in the air by activities that increase the number of places where it can be stored.

### አርብ ግዕዝ ንፍቆታ ምርመራ ስርዓት:

አርብ ግዕዝ ላይኛው የአየር ንፍቆታ ምርመራ ስርዓት ለማድረግ አድገው የሚገኙበትን ቦታዎች ለማቆም ሲሆን ንፍቆታ ምርመራ ስርዓት ይባላል።

### **Algunngup Puyuanik Tutquqtirvik:**

Algunngup puyungik piiyaivallianiq halummaqtavulliyut tutquqtirvingmungaqhugit.







# ገረገጽ ለግለሰብ አገልግሎት Hilaup Aalangguqtirninga

## **Climate change:**

A difference in the usual and extreme global temperatures that is not just a short cycle, but lasts for decades.

### **ገረገጽ ለግለሰብ አገልግሎት:**

ገረገጽ ለግለሰብ አገልግሎት ርዕዮተኛነት ለውጥ ለሆኖ ለግለሰብ አገልግሎት ከግብይት ደጋግሞሽ ጋር ገጽገጽ ገጥሞ ሆኖ ሊገኝ ይችላል።

## **Hilaup Aalangguqtirninga:**

Aalangurniq itpauhianit kikliinullu uuktuutit hila mut hatjakaffuungittuq kihimi ukiunut amaigaitunut.

- ገረገጽ ለግለሰብ አገልግሎት (የግለሰብ አገልግሎት)













## ገረገጽ ፍጠራዊ ለውጥ ስርዓት ለገንዘብ ምርመራ

### Hilaup Iitquhiata Avatqutjutait

#### **Climate variability:**

How much temperature, rain or snow and wind conditions are above or below the usual values for a period of time like a month, a season or a year.

#### **ገረገጽ ፍጠራዊ ለውጥ ስርዓት ለገንዘብ ምርመራ:**

ርዕይ ለሕዝብ ምርመራ ገረገጽ ፍጠራዊ ለውጥ ስርዓት በባለሙያዎች ለገንዘብ ምርመራ ለሕዝብ ምርመራ ለገንዘብ ምርመራ ለገንዘብ ምርመራ.

#### **Hilaup Iitquhiata Avatqutjutait:**

Qanuq uuktuut, nipaluk qanik anurilu uunatqiat niglaumatqialluunit talvani tatqirhionmi, upingaami, ukiumiluuniit.

# ՀԵՏՈՒՄ ԵՎ ԵՆԵՐԳԻԱ ՎԵՐԱԿՈՆՍՏՐՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ Uunarninga Aniavaktuq Atuffaarninga

## **Cogeneration:**

The use of the heat released by a power plant that produces electricity to produce even more energy.

## ՀԵՏՈՒՄ ԵՎ ԵՆԵՐԳԻԱ ՎԵՐԱԿՈՆՍՏՐՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ:

Հիմնականում հեղուկ վառելիքով աշխատող էլեկտրակայաններում ջերմությունը օգտագործվում է էլեկտրական էներգիա արտադրելու համար:

## **Uunarninga Aniavaktuq Atuffaarninga:**

Atuffaarlugu uunarniq pauvaliqiyimit alruyaliurutigivagainnik.

## Հոսքի մոլային կոնցենտրացիոն Ihuqhiyuq Ilahimagami

### Concentration:

The amount of a substance compared to all the other things that are found in an object or in the same mix of gases or liquids.

### Հոսքի մոլային կոնցենտրացիոն:

Քիմիական նյութի մոլային քանակը նյութի մեջ գտնվող այլ նյութերի մոլային քանակների հետ միասին կամ գազի կամ հեղուկի նման խառնուրդում:

### Ihuqhiyuq Ilahimagami:

Qanuq aktilaanga inniaq hunani atilaarutiplugit aipait tamaita talvaniituullu puyuni kiniqtanilu.













## ᑯᑭᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ Humiliqaak Nunami Naniningit

### **Distribution:**

All the areas where a certain species is found in nature.

### **ᑯᑭᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ:**

ᑯᑭᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑯᑭᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ  
ᑯᑭᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ ᑲᑭᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ.

### **Humiliqaak Nunami Naniningit:**

Hunavaluit nunami uumaayut nalvaaqtauyunnaqtut.



## ᠪᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠲᠢᠷᠢᠨᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ Avatiqaqatigiinngniq

### **Ecosystem:**

A natural unit formed by all the living things in a region and the ways they interact with each other and their environment.

### ᠪᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠲᠢᠷᠢᠨᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ:

ᠰᠡᠨᠮᠡᠮᠤᠨᠤᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ ᠪᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠲᠢᠷᠢᠨᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ.

### **Avatiqaqatigiinngniq:**

Uumayunut tamainnut tahamani qanuqlu itjutigiigutait avatikullu.

- ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠬᠡᠨᠢᠯᠢᠴᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ (ᠬᠤᠰᠤᠵᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠲᠢᠷᠢᠨᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ)





## ᐃᑭᑦᑎᓚᑦᑕᑦ ᑭᓚᑦᑎᓚᑦᑕᑦ ᑭᓚᑦᑕᑦ Puyut Anianiit Qanurinniarnahugiyauniit

### **Emissions scenario:**

An estimate of the quantity of gases that will be released into the air over a period of time based on a set of future human activities.

### ᐃᑭᑦᑎᓚᑦᑕᑦ ᑭᓚᑦᑎᓚᑦᑕᑦ ᑭᓚᑦᑕᑦ:

>ᑦᑕᓚᑦ ᐃᑭᑦᑎᓚᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑭᓚᑦᑕᑦ ᐱᑕᓚᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᐃᑭᑦᑎᓚᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ.

### **Puyut Anianiit Qanurinniarnahugiyauniit:**

Aktilaangnahuarniq qanuq aktigiyumik puyut anianiaqqat hilaup tatqiqhiutiturluni aturlugu inuit hulilukaarutait.



## **ᑆᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑕᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑕᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ Akhagarninga**

### **Erosion:**

The crumbling of land along coastlines, riverbanks or hills because of the stress put on the ground by wind, water or ice.

**ᑆᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑕᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑕᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ:**  
ᑆᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑕᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ.

### **Akhagarninga:**

Akhagarninga maniqqap nunakkut, kuugakkut kingingniitluuniit akhuurami nunamit anurimit, imarmit hikumilluuniit.





## ᓄᖃᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ Nunguttut

### **Extinction:**

The death of all members of a species leading to the complete disappearance of that plant or animal from the Earth.

### ᓄᖃᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ:

ᑭᓪᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ ᓄᖃᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ ᑭᓪᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ ᓄᖃᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ ᓄᖃᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ.

### **Nunguttut:**

Nunngutirininga tamainnik hunavalungnik pipkaiyuq nungutiriniriyainnut nauttianik huratjanulluuniit hilaquyuptiknit.

- ᓄᖃᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ (ᑭᓪᓇᑦᓇᑦᓇᑦ)

## ᠢᠠᠯᠠᠭ ᠪᠢᠯᠠᠭᠪᠦᠬᠦᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ Hilaup Hivuuranaqhininga

### **Extreme weather event:**

An occurrence, like a strong storm or a really hot day, that is so intense that it is considered unusual.

### **ᠢᠠᠯᠠᠭ ᠪᠢᠯᠠᠭᠪᠦᠬᠦᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ:**

ᠠᠮᠤᠨᠠᠭᠠᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ ᠢᠠᠯᠠᠭᠪᠦᠬᠦᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ ᠲᠦᠨᠲᠦᠨᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ ᠴᠠᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ ᠢᠠᠯᠠᠭᠪᠦᠬᠦᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠᠴᠢᠨᠢᠭᠠ.

### **Hilaup Hivuuranaqhininga:**

Piqturyuarniq uunnakpallaarninga pihigtunaitpiaqtuq atuqtauuinmat taimailigaangat.























## ᑕᓚᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ Imaqyuap Ingilrania Hihaittuq

### **Gulf Stream:**

A powerful river-like flow of warm water in the ocean that runs from Central America along the coastline up to Newfoundland and then turns toward Europe. It is the main reason why southern Greenland is usually warmer than southern Baffin.

### ᑕᓚᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ:

ᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑕᓚᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ.

### **Imaqyuap Ingilrania Hihaittuq:**

Hakugiktuq kuukatut aulayuq hihaittuq tariumi kuugaliaqtuq Qitianit Amialikait nunanut Niufanlaanut, talvannga Lurapmut. Tamna uunaqtuninga kivataa Kalaaklimiut uunatqiyauyuq Qikiqtaalukmit.



## ᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ Nayuqpaktanginni Ahiruqtirniq

### **Habitat fragmentation:**

The break up of the natural environment of a plant or an animal into a mix of smaller unconnected patches of good land in between areas where that species can't survive. It is usually caused by human activities.

### ᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ:

ᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ  
ᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ.

### **Nayuqpaktanginni Ahiruqtirniq:**

Ahiruqtirniq avatiup nauttiamit niryutiitlu mikitqiyangit atanngittut kihimi nakuutqiyauyumik nuna akunnganiitut uumayut uumalimaittut. Tamna inungnit taimailiuqtitauyut.







# ᐱᑦᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ Piqaluyaq

## **Iceberg:**

A large piece of ice that is floating in open water after breaking off from an even larger mass of ice sitting over the land.

## **ᐱᑦᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ:**

ᑭᑦᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑭᑦᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ ᑎᑭᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ.

## **Piqaluyaq:**

Angiuq piqaluyaq puptalaaqtuq imarmi ahiruqtiraangat auktayuittumik hikumi ahiruqtuq.





# ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ Pilaqut

## Impact:

The outcome or effects a specific event has on the environment, on humans, on plant or animal populations, or on an object.

## ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ:

ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ, ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ, ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ ᐱᑕᐱᑦ.

## Pilaqut:

Pilaqitjutaa avatitinut, inungnut, nauttianut uumayunulluuniit, hunamulluuniit.











# ᓄᓴᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ Ilitquhianut Utiffaalimaittuq

### **Irreversible impact:**

An effect on a population or a change in an environment that cannot be undone.

### **ᓄᓴᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ:**

ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ  
ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ ᓄᓴᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ  
ᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐᓐ.

### **Ilitquhianut Utiffaalimaittuq:**

Ilitquhianut utiffaalimaittuq ihuarhaffaaqtaulimaittuq.  
Himmiffaalimaittuq Inuqarvingmut avatimulluunniit.



## ᑭᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ Kiyuutuu Angirut

### **Kyoto Protocol:**

An international agreement negotiated in 1997 (in Kyoto, Japan), which came into force in February 2005. The governments of 155 countries have now signed this agreement to take actions to release less of the gases that contribute to the warming of the Earth.

### **ᑭᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ:**

ᑭᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ  
1997ᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ  
ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ  
ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ  
ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ  
ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ  
ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ ᑲᓪᓂᑦ

### **Kiyuutuu Angirut:**

Hilaryuarmi angirutauyuq katimangmata 1997mi (Kiyuutu, Japaanmi), atuqtauliqtuq Fipyuali 2005mi. Kavamauyut 155 nunagiyauyunit sainiqtaa una angirut atuliriami ikitqiamik puyuit uunnautivaktut Nunaryuamut.



# ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት **Puplak Uunautivalliayuuq Ikiarmi**

## **Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>):**

A gas that plays a large role in increasing the temperature of the Earth's surface (even though there is not a lot of it in the air). It is produced when charcoal, oil and gas are burned, when things decompose in nature or in landfills, and when frozen bogs melt.

## ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት:

ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት  
ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት ጎረቤት ልዩነት የሥነ-ምግባር ምርመራ ርዕይ ለጎረቤት.

## **Puplak Uunautivalliayuuq Ikiarmi:**

Puplak uunautivalliayuuq Nunaryuap ikianganut amigainngittuugaluuaq hilaptikni. Puplautiqiyayuuq, pilluqpaktuq uqhurluit uqhuryuaq kaasiliirlu ikumaliraangata augaangamik ikkakuurvingnillu.

















# ᓄᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ ᓄᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐ ᓂᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐ Tunuviup Naunaitkutaa Nunaryuap Kapyinga

## **North Pole:**

The most northerly point on Earth. It is the northern end of the imaginary axis on which the planet turns.

## **ᓄᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ ᓄᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐ ᓂᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐ:**

ᓱᓕᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ ᓂᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐ ᓱᓕᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ  
ᓄᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ. ᓱᓕᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ ᓄᓱᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ  
ᓱᓕᓱᓪᓇᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐᓂᓪᓈᓐ.

## **Tunuviup Naunaitkutaa Nunaryuap Kapyinga:**

Tunuvingmiutqiyaa una nunaptingni. Tunuvikmiutqiyaa kapyinga nunapta kaivitjutta.



# ርስፈጻሚው ለላይኛው የግብርናው ንድፍ ማቆም

## Tarium Ingilrania Nutqayuittuq

### **Ocean conveyor belt (thermohaline circulation):**

The broad and deep loop that most of the water in the seas follows as it moves around the planet. This large-scale movement is powered by the wind, and differences in the temperature and saltiness of the water in the oceans (because cold and salty water sinks). It is one of the main ways that heat is transported around the Earth.

### ርስፈጻሚው ለላይኛው የግብርናው ንድፍ ማቆም:

ርስፈጻሚው ለላይኛው የግብርናው ንድፍ ማቆም ለሌሎች ግብርናዎች ስራ ይሰጣል። ለምሳሌ ለአየር ንድፍ ማቆም፣ ለባህር ዳርታ ማቆም፣ ለግብርናው ንድፍ ማቆም ለሌሎች ግብርናዎች ስራ ይሰጣል። ለምሳሌ ለአየር ንድፍ ማቆም፣ ለባህር ዳርታ ማቆም፣ ለግብርናው ንድፍ ማቆም ለሌሎች ግብርናዎች ስራ ይሰጣል።

### **Tarium Ingilrania Nutqayuittuq:**

Angiyuq itiyuqllu ingilrayaarvia tariut malikpaktaa ingilragaangami kaivittaa nunaryuaq. Una angiyuq kaivinniq anurimut ingilratitauyuq, niglingarnia uunarnialu imaulu tariuqarnia (imaaq niglinaruni tariuqarniqhaq). Uunaqstumik ingilratitivaktuq tariuttinni.



# ᑭᓪᓂᓪᓗ ᓄᓂᓂᓪᓗᓂᓪᓗ ᓄᓂᓂᓪᓗᓂᓪᓗ Igalauyaup Iluani Anirniqarnaittuq

## **Ozone:**

A form of oxygen that is found in the upper and lower layers of the envelope of air and gases that surrounds the Earth. It occurs naturally in the upper layer where it shields the planet from the harmful rays and energy in sunlight. In the lower layer it is one of the gases that contributes to the warming of the planet.

## ᑭᓪᓂᓪᓗ ᓄᓂᓂᓪᓗᓂᓪᓗ ᓄᓂᓂᓪᓗᓂᓪᓗ:

ᓄᓂᓂᓪᓗᓂᓪᓗ ᓂᓄᓪᓗ ᑭᓪᓂᓪᓗ ᓄᓂᓂᓪᓗᓂᓪᓗᓂᓪᓗ.

## **Igalauyaup Iluani Anirniqarnaittuq:**

Anirnikhak naunaituk kulanilu attanilu hilami puplailu nunap avatani. Qulaani ikiarmiittumik pivaktuk nunakput ikayukhugu hikinim uunarninganit, kihimi ikaiq atauhiuyuq puplaq ikayukpaktuk uunnaktipkaqhugu nunaryuaq.





# ጎረቤት የሥራ ልማት Nunaup Puvitquumangga

### **Permafrost:**

Soil and ground that stays frozen all year-round.

### **ጎረቤት የሥራ ልማት:**

ልዩነት ለማስፈጸም የሥራ ልማት ለማሳካት ለሚያስፈልጉት ልማት.

### **Nunaup Puvitquumangga:**

Marluk, nunnalu qiqaumayut ukiuq taman.

- ጎረቤት የሥራ ልማት (ከሥራ ልማት)













## ᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ Nunguyuittut

### **Renewable resource:**

A natural resource (like the sun, wind or water) that comes back itself or that can be replaced or grown back after it is used.

### **ᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ:**

ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦ (ᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ, ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦ) ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦ  
ᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ  
ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ ᑕᑕᑕᑭᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦ.

### **Nunguyuittut:**

Nunamiittuq atuqtautjut (hiqiniq, anuri imarluunniit) utiqtaatuq  
inmigun himmauhiqtaatuquluunniit nauffaaqtaatuquluunin  
utiqakturluunniit alruyannguqtukhaulluni.



# ᐱᓂᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐ Annakturniq

## Resilience:

The ability of individuals, populations and environments to recover from hardships.

## ᐱᓂᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐ:

ᐱᓂᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐ, ᐱᓂᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐ ᐱᓂᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐ  
ᐱᓂᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐ ᐱᓂᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐᓂᓐ.

## Annakturniq:

Nakuuhiffaaqtaarniq inungni, amigaittuni inuit avatinilu ayuqharnaqtukuuqqaahutik.

## ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ Tariuqarniq

### Salinity:

A measure of how much salt a substance contains. It usually describes the saltiness of natural bodies of water (like lakes and oceans), but sometimes soil as well.

### ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ:

ᑭᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ. ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ, ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ ᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦᑲᓚᑦ.

### Tariuqarniq:

Naunaitkut qanukturaaluq hunaliqaak tariuqarningani. Ilaani pitjutiquaqtuq nunamun, kihimilluaq naunaiyaqtihimayaa tariuqarninga imanun tahini taruinilu.





## ፖሊቲካ ልምድ ክላሚካል ምዕራፍ Tariuq Hikuaqtuq

### Sea ice freeze-up:

The seasonal formation of a layer of ice on the surface of the ocean. It generally describes the time when the ring of ice that started forming along the shore spreads to cover larger areas like inlets or bays.

### ፖሊቲካ ልምድ ክላሚካል ምዕራፍ:

ፕላንት ክላሚካል ምዕራፍ ክላሚካል ምዕራፍ ርዕስ ስርዓት ስርዓት ምዕራፍ ክላሚካል ምዕራፍ ርዕስ ስርዓት.

### Tariuq Hikuaqtuq:

Ukiami tariuq hikutiqpalliavaktuq. Qaimnguuniktiaqpalliagami kuukkanullu kangiqhunnullu hikutjutivalliyut.

- ፕላንት ክላሚካል ምዕራፍ (ከምዕራፍ)





## ኅጻንነትና ለውጥ Mihingnarniq

### Sensitivity:

A measure of how much a population or an environment reacts to changes in conditions. How big a reaction compared to how small a change is what determines how sensitive a population or environment is.

### ኅጻንነትና ለውጥ:

ጠቅላይነት ለማሳደግ የሚያስፈልገው ለምልክት ስልጠና

ኅጻንነትን ለመለካተት የሚያገለግል ነው። ርዕሰ ስልጠናው ለምልክት ስልጠና

ሥራተኛ ለምልክት ስልጠና ሲሆን፣ የሥራተኛ ኅጻንነትና ለውጥ

የሥራተኛ ለምልክት ስልጠና ለምልክት ስልጠና ነው።

ኅጻንነትና ለውጥ የሚለካው ለምልክት ስልጠና ለምልክት ስልጠና ነው።

### Mihingnarniq:

Uuktuut inuqarnirit avatilluunniit itjuhiit aallanguuraangata pitqhuhiit. Taimaililaqutit talvungaqpiaq haniatigulluunniit mihingnaqtaaqtuq, qanuriurutinga kihimi aallanguutaanut naunaikkutauyuq qanuq inuqarnirit avatilluunniit ihuirutaanut (aallanguqtaaqpiaqtuq ihuiqtaaqpiarumi mitkaugalumut).





## ᠴᠢᠮᠤᠭᠢᠶᠤᠻ

# Qimugyuk

### **Snowdrift:**

A mound or bump of hard-packed snow blown together by the wind.

### ᠴᠢᠮᠤᠭᠢᠶᠤᠻ:

ᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠳᠢᠷᠢᠨᠭᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ ᠴᠢᠮᠤᠭᠢᠶᠤᠻ, ᠯᠣᠴᠢᠳᠤ ᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠳᠢᠷᠢᠨᠭᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠫᠢᠯᠢᠬᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢ  
ᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠳᠢᠷᠢᠨᠭᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ ᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠳᠢᠷᠢᠨᠭᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ, ᠴᠢᠮᠤᠭᠢᠶᠤᠻ ᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠳᠢᠷᠢᠨᠭᠠᠨᠤᠳᠤ.

### **Qimugyuk:**

Hittuqqannuaq naptuyuq aput kaitirhimayuq anurimin.





## ናጅግሮጫ

# Mallilaqiryuarniq

### **Storm surge:**

A temporary rise in the height of the sea along a coastline. This kind of large wave moves with, and is caused by, strong storms with spiralling winds.

### ናጅግሮጫ:

ፈረንሳይ ማህተም ለሰሜን ተሳታፊ ልማት ስሜት ናጅግሮጫ ማለት ማለት ነው። ይህ ዓይነት ዓላማዎች የሚከሰቱት ምላሽ ስብሰባዎች በፍጥነት የሚሰበሰቡ ሲሆኑ ናቸው።

### **Mallilaqiryuarniq:**

Ulipkaallaktuq hinaani tariup. Imaittuq tagyaa maliktuq taaffuminga pilaqigami mallilaqiryuarnimut uyalulaqiryuaqtunut anuqqinut.

- ልማት ሰጪ ስሜት (ኃይማኖታዊ)
- ልማት ስሜት (ጥያቄ ስሜት)
- ሰጪ ስሜት









# ᐃᐸᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ Napaaqtuqarniup Kiklinga

## Treeline:

The most northerly zone where trees are found. Trees cannot grow higher up in the North or in mountains because there are not enough warm days for trees to grow and survive.

## ᐃᐸᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ:

ᐳᐳᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐃᐸᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ. ᐳᑦᐳᐳᐳᑦ ᐃᐸᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ. ᐳᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ ᐳᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦᐳᑦ.

## Napaaqtuqarniup Kiklinga:

Ukiuqtaqtumi napaaqtuniup kiklinga. Napaaqtun naulimaittun qaniqpallaarlugu Ukiuqtakvik kingingnaniluunniit ikitpallaarmata kiaruqhimayun uplun napaaqtuin nauvighain.



## ጋራ ለጋራ ጥያቄ ጥጋታ ለማግኘት Ilitquhiriyunnaiqtaa

### Threshold:

A point where even a small change brings about a reaction that makes it very difficult to return to the conditions that existed prior to that change.

### ጋራ ለጋራ ጥያቄ ጥጋታ ለማግኘት:

ገደብ ወይንም ደንበኛ ጥናት አካላት ሲከተሉ ለሁኔታው የሚፈጸም ለውጥ ለመመዘን ግዴታ ይጣራል።

### Ilitquhiriyunnaiqtaa:

Talvaniilaqut mikkanuugugaluaq aallannuqtirniq ayurnaqpiaqtuq utiriam pitquhirmut ittuugaluamut aallannuqtinnagu.

- ልዩ ልዩ ጥያቄ ጥጋታ ለማግኘት















ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ

**Qupanuat Aanniarutaanik Kikturiat Aannialaqhuiyut**

**West Nile virus:**

A virus found mainly in very warm regions, but that has been spreading to more areas in the last ten years. It usually only affects birds, but a human can also become infected after being bitten by a mosquito that carries the blood of a diseased bird. Although most of the time the effect is limited to flu-like symptoms, humans can sometimes become sick or even die after being infected.

**ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ:**

ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ. ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ. ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ. ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ. ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ ᑎᑭᓂᑦᓴᓂᑦ.

**Qupannuat Aanniarutaanik Kikturiat Aannialaqhuiyut:**

Qanimakhaq uunaqtuni nalvaaqtauvaktuq, hiamitigpalliyuq kihimi ukiut qulini. Qupanuanginnarnut pivaktuugaluaq, inuittaug kihimi aanniarutiniktaaqut kukukhirumik kikturianik aulgiaqtunik qupanuap aanniarutaanik. Flu-tut ittutut aanniaqpaaktuugaluat, illaani inuit aannialaqiyaaqtut huiqtaaqhutiglu aanniarutinikkumik.



**Δ**  
 ለሥራ ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 125  
 ለሥራ ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 65  
 ለሥራ ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 138  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 18  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 57  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 56  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 47  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 101

**▷**  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 87  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 130  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 26  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 110  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 55  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 83  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 68  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 77  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 126  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 19  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 99  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 20  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 21  
 ለግብርና ለግብርና ..... 28

**◁**  
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